

國立政治大學課程教學大綱

Syllabus

課程資訊	
學年學期 Academic Year / Semester	110學年第 1 學期
科目代號 Course Number	
開課單位 Department Name	社科院
課程名稱 Course Name	歐洲與亞洲邊界衝突與合作 Border Conflicts and Cross-border Coopetition in Europe and East Asia. Space, Power and Politics in Comparative Perspective
授課教師 Instructor	國發所劉曉鵬教授 (協同教學師資：Jarosław Jańczak & Anna Potyrała / Faculty of Political Science and Journalism at Adam Mickiewicz)
選課人數 Maximum Number of Students	25人 學士/碩士
學分數 No. of Credits	2學分
修別 Required / Elective	選修
先修科目 Prerequisite(s)	無
上課時間 Course Time	6/25至7/9間每週三、五下午2至6時(但6/25上課時間為下午2-4時) 8/17至8/31間每週二、五下午3至7時(但8/17上課時間為下午3-5時)
點閱核心能力分析圖與授課方式比例圖	
課程簡介 Course Description	
<p>Together with the changing international environment in the last decade, undermining post-Cold War global order, borders seem to (re)gain relevance, both in political practice as well as in academic reflection. This process has manifested itself however differently in various global regions. In Europe, after decades of intensive cross-border cooperation, fencing tendencies mirror re-bordering as a reaction to external threats (such as immigration), alongside the territorial conflicts that have reappeared. It is East Asia, however, that has been claimed a region where state borders especially have gained more importance than anywhere else in the world. This process is often associated with a general change of power relations as well as the political, economic and territorial aspirations of some states of the region.</p>	

Moreover, where in Europe land borders are the main object of political and academic interest (although this perception is changing due to migration pressure through the Mediterranean), in East Asia they are the maritime lines that seem to be of key relevance, especially recently. These processes manifest themselves very intensively in the case of island states that have been constructing their territoriality not only in the new spatial form, but also in a new narrative logic. The presented seminar aims at mapping processes of bordering, de-bordering and re-bordering in East Asia and in Europe, with border control and fortifying boundaries, as well as maritime borders and territorial claims as the central elements of the analysis. The key question of the analysis is why some territorial disputes are amplified in some cases, and silenced in others in both regions? What facilitates cross-border cooperation and how can it be inspired, promoted and implemented? Comparative approach is to be employed using not only both regions' experience, but also wide variety of conceptual and theoretical approaches, starting from (neo)realism and ending up with constructivism.

課程目標與學習成效 Goals & Learning Outcomes

This course is to explore current controversies in the border conflicts. The lecturer will look at issues and theories related to the origins and definitions of boundaries, nations, ethnicities, and international legal disputes. The last few classes will apply European and Asian experiences on these issues and theories.

每週課程進度與作業要求 Course Schedule & Requirements

Theme One: Theoretical Foundations and empirical examples

June 25, 2021, Friday, 2-4 p.m.

Topic 1: Overall Introduction

June 30, 2021, Wednesday, 2-6 p.m.

Topic 2: Border studies – the field, development phases, conceptual steps and academic interests

- Kolossov, Vladimir, 2005, Theorizing Borders. Border Studies: Changing Perspectives and Theoretical Approaches, "Geopolitics", Vol. 10, pp. 606-628.
- Kristof, Ladis K. D., 1959, The Nature of Frontiers and Boundaries, "Annals of the Association of American Geographers", No. 3, Vol. 49, 269-282.
- Paasi, Anssi, 2005, Generations and the 'Development' of Border Studies, "Geopolitics", Vol. 10, pp. 663-669.

Topic 3: Borders in Europe and European borders - Borders in Asia and Asian borders

- Boyle, Edward & Iwashita, Akihiro, 2015, State Borders in Asia, pp. 226-242.
- Jones, Stephen B., 1959, Boundary Concepts in the Setting of Place and Time, "Annals of the Association of American Geographers", Vol. 49, Issue 3, pp. 241- 255.
- Nail Alkan (ed.), 2002, Borders of Europe, Bonn: Zentrum für Europäische Integrationsforschung, pp. 1-74.
- Willem van Schendel & Erik de Maaker, 2014, Asian Borderlands: Introducing their Permeability, Strategic Uses and Meanings, Journal of Borderlands Studies, 29:1, 3-9.

July 2, 2021, Friday, 2-6 p.m.

Topic 4: Theorizing borders – towards a border theory

- Anderson, James, 2001, Theorizing State Borders: Politics/Economics' and Democracy in Capitalism, "Center for International Border Research Working Papers", Belfast, No. 1, pp. 1-30.
- Brunet-Jailly, Emmanuel, 2005, Theorizing Borders: An Interdisciplinary Perspective, "Geopolitics", Vol. 10, pp. 633-649.
- Newman, David, 2003, On borders and power: A Theoretical Framework, "Journal of Borderland

Studies”, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 13-25.

Topic 5: Borders in International Relations and Integration Studies

- Pollack, Martin, 2000, International Relations Theory and European Integration, European University Institute Working Paper No. 55, pp.
- Browning, Christopher S., Joenniemi Pertti, 2008, Geostrategies of the European Neighbourhood Policy, “European Journal of International Relations”, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 519-551.

[July 7, 2021, Wednesday, 2-6 p.m.](#)

Topic 6: Border conflicts: old and new conflicts on and about border(land)s (1)

- Jarosław Jańczak, 2020, Construction and Deconstruction of the Borders of (Re)Integration Projects in Eurasia: The Western and Eastern “Edges” of Russia, “Acta Slavica Iaponica”, Vol. 40, pp. 85-108. ISSN 0288-3503.
- Klemecic, Mladen and Schofield Clive, Contested Boundaries and Troubles Borderlands, pp. 63-71.
- Koichi Sato, 2012, China’s “Frontiers”: Issues Concerning Territorial Claims at Sea – Security Implications in the East China Sea and the South China Sea (Part II).
- Koichi Sato, 2012, China’s Territorial Claims at Sea: The East China and South China Sea (Part I)
- Pace, Michelle, 2005, Images of Border Conflicts within EU Policy-Making Circles and Their Impact on Policy, Working Papers Series in EU Border Conflicts Studies No. 16.

Topic 7: Border conflicts: old and new conflicts on and about border(land)s (2)

- Approaches to Solving Territorial Conflicts Sources, Situations, Scenarios, and Suggestions May 2010.
- Iwashita, Akihiro, 2008, “Border Dynamics in Eurasia: Sino–Soviet Border Disputes and the Aftermath,” Journal of Borderlands Studies 23:3, pp. 69–81.
- Janczak, Jarosław, 2019, Maritime Boundaries Revisited. De-bordering of the Taiwanese-Japanese Neighborhood in the Context of (Re-)Bordering Tendencies in the Region of East and South China Sea, “Pogranicze. Polish Borderland Studies”, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 89-108.
- Pace, Michelle 2005, EU Policy-Making Towards Border Conflicts, Working Papers Series in EU Border Conflicts Studies No. 15.

[July 9, 2021, Friday, 2-6 p.m.](#)

Topic 8: Cross-border cooperation

- "Building Effective Cross-Border and Regional Cooperation in East Asia," East Asian Regional Cooperation in the Fight Against HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria; (Beijing Conference, 2006), Tokyo: Japan Center for International Exchange, 2006, pp. 30-37.
- Clarke, Susan E., 2002, Spatial Concepts and Cross-Border Governance Strategies: Comparing North American and Northern Europe Experiences, paper presented at the EURAConference on Urban and Spatial European Policies, Turin 18–20 April.
- Gualini, Enrico, 2003, Cross-border Governance: Inventing Regions in a Transnational, Multi-level Polity, DISPWorking Paper, No. 152, pp. 43-51.
- Henry Curtis (2016) Constructing Cooperation: Chinese Ontological Security Seeking in the South China Sea Dispute, Journal of Borderlands Studies, 31:4, 537-549.
- Jarosław Jańczak, 2018, Integration De-scaled. Symbolic Manifestations of Cross-border and European Integration in “Border Twin Towns”, “Journal of Borderlands Studies”, No. 33(3), pp. 393-413.
- Javier Martín-Uceda, Jarosław Jańczak, 2018, A View of German-Polish CrossBorder Cooperation: an Experience from the 2007–2013 INTERREG Programme, “Pogranicze. Polish Borderlands Studies”, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 229-251.
- Scott, James, 2000, Euroregions, Governance, and Transborder Cooperation Within the EU, [in:]

Borders, Regions, and People, Martin van derVelde, Henk van Houtum (eds.), London: Pion Limited, pp.

Topic 9: Borders and Covid-19 in Europe and Asia

- Chinazzi, Matteo, Jessica T. Davis, Marco Ajelli, Corrado Gioannini, Maria Litvinova, Stefano Merler, Ana Pastore y Piontti, Kungpeng Mu, Luca Rossi, Kaiyuan Sun, Cécile Viboud, Xinyue Xiong, Hongjie Yu, M. Elizabeth Halloran, Ira M. Longini Jr. & Alessandro Ves- pignani, 2020, The effect of travel restrictions on the spread of the 2019 novel coronavirus (COVID-19), *Science* Vol. 368, pp. 395–400.
- Jańczak, Jarosław, 2020, Re-bordering in the EU under Covid-19 in the First Half of 2020: A Lesson for Northeast Asia?, “*Eurasia Border Review*”, Vol. 11, pp. 2-16.
- Nahae Kang, Beomsoo Kim, 2020, The Effects of Border Shutdowns on the Spread of COVID-19, *J Prev Med Public Health*, Vlo. 53, pp. 293-301.
- Steven M. Radil, Jaume Castan Pinos, & Thomas Ptak, 2020, Borders resurgent: towards a post-Covid-19 global border regime?, *Space and Polity*, published by Taylor & Francis.

Theme Two: Borders in Legal Perspective

August 17, 2021, Tuesday, 3-5 p.m.

Topic 10: Borders in International Law (1)

- Abubacar Bakhashab O., The Legal Concept of International Boundary, “*Journal of KAU - Economics and Administration*” 1996, Vol. 9, pp. 29-66.
- Simmons B.A., Borders Rules, “*International Studies Review*” 2019, Vol. 21, Issue 2, pp. 256-283.
- Vanshjal Ravi Jain, Frozen Frontier: uti possidetis and the decolonization of South Asia, “*Refugee Studies Centre – Working Paper Series*”, 2019, No. 130.

Topic 11: Borders in International Law (2)

- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, Montego Bay 1982, Arts. 1- 32.
- M.M. Hasan et al., Protracted maritime boundary disputes and maritime law, “*Journal of International Maritime Safety, Environmental Affairs, and Shipping*” 2019, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp 89-96.

August 20, 2021, Friday, 3-7 p.m.

Topic 12: Settlement of border disputes – theory and case-studies (1)

- Boundaries in the Island of Timor (The Netherlands v. Portugal), Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1913-1914.
- Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v. Thailand), International Court of Justice, 1959-1962.
- Sovereignty over Pulau Ligitan and Pulau Sipadan (Indonesia/Malaysia), International Court of Justice, 1998-2001-2002.

Topic 13: Settlement of border disputes – theory and case-studies (2)

- Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge (Malaysia/Singapore), International Court of Justice, 2003-2008.
- The South China Sea Arbitration (The Republic of Philippines v. The People's Republic of China), Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2013-2016.

August 24, 2021, Tuesday, 3-7 p.m.

Topic 14: International response to border conflicts – theory and praxis

- United Nations Charter, San Francisco 1945, Chaps. V, VI, VII.
- Bering J., The Prohibition of Annexation: Lessons from Crimea, “*International Law and Politics*”,

Vol. 49, pp. 747-832.

- Grant T.D., Annexation of Crimea, “American Journal of International Law” 2017, Vol. 109, Issue 1, pp. 68-95.

Topic 15: Schengen border regime – cooperation v. securitization

- The Schengen Acquis (Agreement between the Governments of States of the Benelux Economic Union, the Federal Republic of Germany and the French Republic on the gradual abolition of checks at their common borders, Schengen 1985 + Convention implementing the Schengen Agreement, Schengen 1990), “Official Journal of the European Communities”, L 176, 22.09.2000.

August 27, 2021, Friday, 3-7 p.m.

Topic 16-17: Schengen border regime ‘suspended’ – immigration and refugee crises

- Ceccorulli M., Back to Schengen: the collective securitization of the EU freeborder area, “West European Politics” 2019, Vol. 42, Issue 2, pp. 302-322.
- Kaca E., Schengen’s Future in Light of the Refugee Crisis, “PISM Strategic File” 2016, No. 2 (83).
- Zingg G., , The Consequences of Schengen’s Collapse: Populist Shortsightedness and the Future of European Security, IED Research Project ‘Migration, border control and solidarity: Schengen at stake?’, June 2016.

August 31, 2021, Tuesday, 3-7 p.m.

Topic 18: Schengen border regime ‘suspended’ – COVID-19 pandemic

- Carrera S., Chun Luk N., In the Name of COVID-19: An Assessment of the Schengen Internal Border Controls and Travel Restrictions in the EU. Study requested by the LIBE committee, European Parliament, Brussels 2020.

授課方式 Teaching Approach

講述 Lecture：50%；討論 Discussion：50%

密集授課時數超過1/3

視訊（軟體使用：Microsoft Teams）

評量工具與策略、評分標準 Evaluation Criteria

【明列評量項目與給分標準】

Class Participation 20%

Case study (A. Potyrała's part of the course) 20%

Presentation (J. Jańczak's part of the course) 20%

Final Paper (word count: 4,500~5,000) 40%

課程進行中，可否使用手機等智慧行動裝置 To Use Smart Devices During the Class

是 Yes

否 No

需經教師同意始得使用 Approval required

其他 Others:

授課教師 Office Hours 及地點 Office Location

時間：與修課學生討論再指定

地點：視訊方式進行

教學助理基本資料 Teaching Assistant Information
一名 (待聘)
指定 / 參考書目 Textbook & References
【為維護智慧財產權，請務必使用正版書籍】
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jarosław Jańczak, 2019, Construction and Deconstruction of the Borders of (Re)Integration Projects in Eurasia: The Western and Eastern “Edges” of Russia, “Acta Slavica Iaponica“, Vol. 40. • Jarosław Janczak, 2019, Maritime Boundaries Revisited. De-bordering of the Taiwanese-Japanese Neighborhood in the Context of (Re-)Bordering Tendencies in the Region of East and South China Sea, “Pogranicze. Polish Borderland Studies”, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 89-108. ISSN: 2545-160X (Online) ISSN: 2353-3781 (Print), DOI: https://doi.org/10.25167/ppbs1406; • Jarosław Jańczak (ed.), 2019, Old Borders – New Challenges, New Borders – Old Challenges. De-Bordering and Re-Bordering in Contemporary Europe, Berlin: Logos Verlag, pp. 156. ISBN 978-3-8325-4875-9 ISSN 1610-4277; • Anna Potyrała, 2013, EU Immigration Policy in the Light of the Arab Spring, „Przegląd Zachodni’ Western Review”, No. I. • Anna Potyrała, 2017, Perspectives of „force” solution of migration crisis in Europe, in: Siła we współczesnych stosunkach międzynarodowych, (eds.) W. Kostecki, K. Smogorzewski, Warsaw.
課程相關連結 Course Related Links
Jarosław Jańczak: http://jaroslawjanczak.eu/ Anna Potyrała: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Anna-Potyrala
課程附件 Course Attachments
無